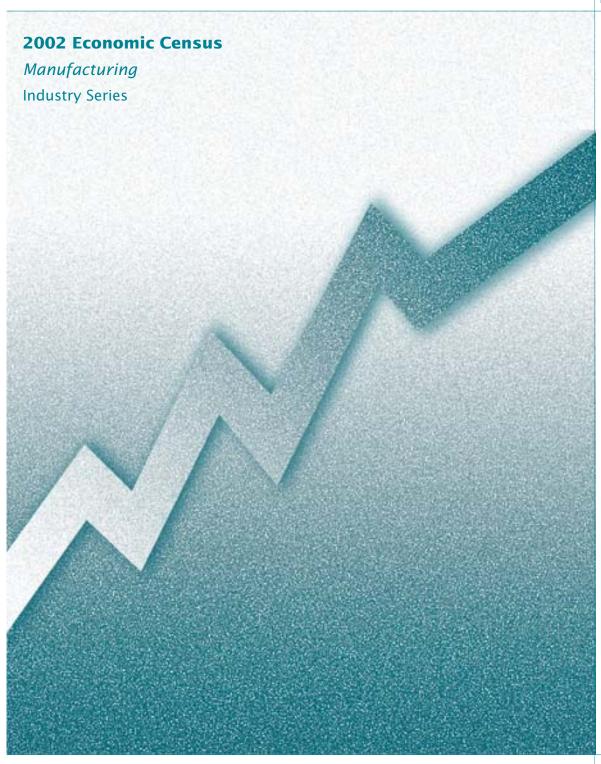
Confectionery Manufacturing From Purchased Chocolate: 2002

Issued December 2004

EC02-311-311330 (RV)





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-- Not applicable for this report.

Table 1. Historical Statistics for the Industry: 2002 and Earlier Years

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

		All	All employees		Production workers				Total	Total	Total capital
Industry and year ¹	Com- panies ²	estab- lish- ments ³	Number ⁴	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ⁴	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added (\$1,000)	cost of materials (\$1,000)	value of shipments (\$1,000)	expendi- tures (\$1,000)
311330, Confectionery manufacturing											
from purchased chocolate2002	1 010	1 084	33 242	1 015 763	24 814	46 010	703 003	5 724 967	3 106 502	8 850 398	r242 445
2001	N	N	36 978	997 820	27 941	52 160	703 509	5 617 224	3 252 406	8 852 121	218 322
2000	N	N	35 581	946 099	27 851	52 866	675 604	5 680 096	3 267 074	8 973 201	270 404
1999	N	N	33 564	888 997	27 556	52 250	639 429	5 383 823	3 132 479	8 464 301	336 862
1998	N	N	29 859	865 521	25 870	50 073	615 745	4 856 856	3 136 235	8 010 409	277 744
1997	796	861	32 871	856 440	26 670	52 257	605 617	4 815 479	3 126 892	7 879 752	272 269

¹Statistics presented for years ending in 2 and 7 are census data. Interim census years are derived in a representative sample of manufacturing establishments canvassed in the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM).

²For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

³Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

⁴Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 2002

[States that are a disclosure or with less than 100 employees are not shown. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, explanation of terms, and geographical definitions, see note at end of table. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

		All establishments ²		All employees		Production workers						
Industry and geographic area	E¹	Total	With 20 em- ploy- ees or more	Number ³	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ³	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expendi- tures (\$1,000)
311330, Confectionery manufacturing from purchased chocolate												
United States. California Florida Illinois Massachusetts Michigan. New Jersey New York Ohio Oregon Pennsylvania Utah Washington Wisconsin	3 7 2 6 - 1 4 4 - 1	1 084 125 40 50 48 48 44 71 50 21 98 17 32 43	177 22 5 12 6 3 6 12 7 3 25 4 7	33 242 3 568 496 6 035 789 269 919 1 890 904 126 5 145 329 561 769	1 015 763 116 117 15 586 175 113 24 363 7 237 41 701 49 756 22 398 2 649 183 106 6 956 15 568 17 417	24 814 2 832 313 4 174 628 174 721 1 499 702 73 4 136 259 389 393	46 010 5 017 556 6 719 1 258 337 1 346 3 167 1 290 7 936 375 772 742	703 003 72 472 8 139 118 059 17 599 4 710 30 934 30 619 15 215 1 701 142 885 4 567 6 811	5 724 967 367 500 41 961 908 714 71 940 22 504 342 058 125 338 58 554 7 919 1 254 480 20 396 45 362 48 868	3 106 502 394 602 23 896 501 234 47 389 179 191 127 801 30 322 3 244 535 900 13 248 24 979 27 150	8 850 398 766 071 64 405 1 419 349 118 544 41 936 530 540 249 772 89 283 111 11 1 783 528 33 185 70 213 74 061	'242 445 '27 217 '956 '48 136 '1 617 '1 991 '11 790 '7 272 '1 401 '328 '62 592 '256 '1 213 '5 807

¹Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1–10 to 19 percent; 2–20 to 29 percent; 3–30 to 39 percent; 4–40 to 49 percent; 5–50 to 59 percent; 6–60 to 69 percent; 7–70 to 79 percent; 8–80 to 89 percent; 9–90 percent or more.

Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C. For geographical definitions, see Appendix D.

Detailed Statistics by Industry: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Value
311330, Confectionery manufacturing from purchased chocolate	
Companies ¹ number	1 010
All establishments ²	1 084 907 106 71
All employees3 number. Total compensation \$1,000. Annual payroll \$1,000. Total fringe benefits \$1,000.	33 242 1 308 734 1 015 763 292 971
Production workers, average for year	24 814 24 454 22 235 24 969 27 563
Production worker hours	46 010 703 003
Total cost of materials \$1,000. Materials, parts, containers, packaging, etc., used \$1,000. Resales \$1,000. Purchased fuels \$1,000. Purchased electricity \$1,000. Contract work \$1,000.	3 106 502 2 696 451 292 378 27 939 58 777 30 957
Quantity of electricity purchased for heat and power. 1,000 kWh. Quantity of electricity generated less sold for heat and power 1,000 kWh.	991 982 92 711
Total value of shipments \$1,000. Primary products value of shipments \$1,000. Secondary products value of shipments \$1,000. Total miscellaneous receipts \$1,000. Value of resales \$1,000. Contract receipts \$1,000. Other miscellaneous receipts \$1,000.	8 850 398 7 207 276 1 042 295 567 661 517 078 D D
Primary products specialization ratio percent. Value of primary products shipments made in all industries \$1,000. Value of primary products shipments made in this industry \$1,000. Value of primary products shipments made in other industries \$1,000.	87 7 467 137 7 207 276 259 861
Coverage ratiopercent	97
Value added\$1,000	5 724 967
Total inventories, beginning of year \$1,000. Finished goods inventories \$1,000. Work-in-process inventories \$1,000. Materials and supplies inventories \$1,000.	813 399 500 485 44 824 268 090
Total inventories, end of year \$1,000. Finished goods inventories \$1,000. Work-in-process inventories \$1,000. Materials and supplies inventories \$1,000.	800 644 475 637 50 743 274 264
Gross value of depreciable assets (acquisition costs) at beginning of year \$1,000 Total capital expenditures (new and used) \$1,000 Buildings and other structures (new and used) \$1,000 Machinery and equipment (new and used) \$1,000 Automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use \$1,000 Computers and peripheral data processing equipment \$1,000 All other expenditures for machinery and equipment \$1,000 Total retirements \$1,000 Gross value of depreciable assets at end of year \$1,000	4 044 777 '242 445 '20 113 '222 332 '3 010 '6 260 '213 062 '111 779 '4 175 443
Depreciation charges during year	^r 301 448
Total rental payments \$1,000. Buildings and other structures \$1,000. Machinery and equipment \$1,000.	78 230 49 600 28 630
Total other expenses ⁴ \$1,000. Response coverage ratio ⁵ percent. Repair and maintenance services of buildings and/or machinery ⁴ \$1,000. Communications services ⁴ \$1,000. Legal services ⁴ \$1,000. Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services ⁴ \$1,000. Advertising and promotional services ⁴ \$1,000. Expensed computer hardware and supplies and purchased computer services ⁴ \$1,000. Refuse removal (including hazardous waste) services ⁴ \$1,000. Management consulting and administrative services ⁴ \$1,000. Taxes and license fees ⁴ \$1,000. All other expenses ⁴ \$1,000.	204 278 85 62 846 3 941 1 754 1 863 11 802 2 799 6 529 4 498 13 444 94 800

¹For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.
2Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.
3Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.
4Based on Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) sample data.
5A response coverage ratio is derived for this item by calculating the ratio of the weighted employment (establishment data multiplied by sample weight) for those Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) establishments that reported to the weighted total employment for all ASM establishments classified in this industry.

Note 1: The amounts shown for other expenses reflect only those services that establishments purchase from other companies.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 4. Industry Statistics by Employment Size: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Employment size class			All emp	oloyees	Pr	oduction worke	ers		Total	Total	Total capital	
		All estab- lish- ments ²	Number ³	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ³	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added (\$1,000)	cost of materials (\$1,000)	value of shipments (\$1,000)	expendi- tures (\$1,000)	
311330, Confectionery manufacturing from purchased chocolate												
All establishments	1	1 084	33 242	1 015 763	24 814	46 010	703 003	5 724 967	3 106 502	8 850 398	^r 242 445	
1 to 4 employees. 5 to 9 employees. 10 to 19 employees 20 to 49 employees 50 to 99 employees 100 to 249 employees 250 to 499 employees 500 to 999 employees 1,000 to 2,499 employees 2,500 employees 2,500 employees	7 8 4 4 1 - -	647 176 84 74 32 37 19 12 3	1 476 1 132 1 137 2 310 2 131 5 221 7 073 8 426 4 336	39 811 33 490 28 529 55 875 62 870 143 430 257 114 319 185 75 459	956 864 747 1 567 1 507 3 521 5 470 7 165 3 017	1 696 1 579 1 261 2 720 2 856 6 688 11 542 14 010 3 658	25 106 23 397 17 467 33 632 35 924 84 270 181 882 254 127 47 198	134 482 120 202 81 192 162 290 197 517 433 411 1 587 700 2 735 368 272 805	58 708 59 038 36 196 111 046 145 736 481 483 881 923 1 200 120 132 252	193 075 178 514 117 004 274 932 345 859 914 434 2 492 313 3 933 106 401 161	'2 736 '3 122 '2 137 '9 949 '11 040 '19 383 '104 710 '82 036 7 332	
Administrative records ⁴	9	538	1 771	55 397	1 317	2 404	37 753	206 693	98 189	302 886	r4 210	

¹Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1–11 to 19 percent; 2–20 to 29 percent; 3–30 to 39 percent; 4–40 to 49 percent; 5–50 to 59 percent; 6–60 to 69 percent; 7–70 to 79 percent; 8–80 to 89 percent; 9–90 percent or more.

¹Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

³Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

⁴Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. Data are also included in respective size classes shown.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

size classes shown.

Table 5. Industry Statistics by Primary Product Class Specialization: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Industry or product class code	Industry or primary product class	A II	All employees		Pr	oduction work	ers		Total	Total	Total capital
		All estab- lish- ments ¹	Number ²	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ²	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added (\$1,000)	cost of materials (\$1,000)	value of shipments (\$1,000)	expendi- tures (\$1,000)
311330	Confectionery manufacturing from purchased chocolate	1 084	33 242	1 015 763	24 814	46 010	703 003	5 724 967	3 106 502	8 850 398	^r 242 445
3113301 3113302	Chocolate and chocolate-type confectionery products, made from purchased chocolate nor treatiled at manufacturing establishment	135	25 980	831 206	20 028	37 514	588 570	5 128 137	2 776 016	7 933 933	r221 918
	manufacturing establishment	101	2 172	44 009	1 149	1 929	21 471	123 469	82 347	201 819	r10 183

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

²Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Products Statistics: 2002 and 1997 Table 6a.

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

		Number of		Product shipments		
Product code	Product	companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Quantity of production for all purposes	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	
311330	Confectionery manufacturing from purchased chocolate	N N	X	X	7 467 137 7 027 945	
3113301	Chocolate and chocolate-type confectionery products, made from purchased chocolate not retailed at manufacturing establishment	N N	X	X	6 907 400 6 653 316	
31133011	Chocolate and chocolate-type confectionery products, made from purchased chocolate not retailed at manufacturing establishment	N	x	x	6 907 400	
3113301100	Chocolate and chocolate-type confectionery products, made from purchased chocolate not retailed at manufacturing establishment ¹ mil lb . 2002.	168	N X	N S	N 6 907 400	
3113302	1997 Chocolate and chocolate-type confectionery products, made from purchased chocolate retailed at manufacturing	_	N	Ň	N	
31133021	establishment	N N	×	×	225 335 149 559	
3113302100	from purchased chocolate retailed at manufacturing establishment	N N	×	××	225 335 149 559	
	Chocolate and chocolate-type confectionery products, made from purchased chocolate retailed at manufacturing establishment ² mil lb2002	109 311	×	s X	225 335 149 559	
311330W	Confectionery manufacturing from purchased chocolate, nsk, total	N N	X	X	334 402 225 070	
311330WY	Confectionery manufacturing from purchased chocolate, nsk, total	N N	X X	X X	334 402 225 070	
311330WYWW	Confectionery manufacturing from purchased chocolate, nsk, for nonadministrative-record establishments	N N	X	X	65 563 137 440	
311330WYWY	Confectionery manufacturing from purchased chocolate, nsk, for administrative-record establishments	N N	X X	X X	268 839 87 630	

¹⁻For additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA311D, Confectionery. Also, this product code is primary to more than one industry. See industry 311320, product codes 3113204100 and 3113302100.

2This product code is primary to more than one industry. See industry 311320, product codes 3113204100 and 3113301100.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Note 1: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values that are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p-10 to 19 percent estimated; q-20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Table 6b. Product Class Shipments for Selected States: 2002 and 1997

[Product classes covered are those that are economically significant and whose production is geographically dispersed, provided dispersion is not approximated by data in Table 2. Also, product classes are not shown if they are miscellaneous or "not specified by kind" classes. Statistics for some states are withheld because they are either less than \$2 million in product class shipments or they disclose data for individual companies in 2002. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, explanation of terms, and geographic definitions, see note at end of table. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

NAICS product class code	Product class and geographic area	Value of product shipments (\$1,000)
3113301	Chocolate and chocolate-type confectionery products, made from purchased chocolate not retailed at manufacturing establishment	
	United States	6 907 400
	1997 2002 2002	6 653 316 510 240
	1997 Illinois	336 567 1 329 696
	1997 Massachusetts	1 361 770 76 961
	1997 Michigan	131 881 22 107
	1997 New York	27 843 111 095
	Ohio	112 011 46 015
	1997 Pennsylvania	48 745 1 480 587
	Utah	1 456 926 31 553
	1997 Washington	19 409 46 939
	1997 Wisconsin	37 922 13 027 65 162
3113302	Chocolate and chocolate-type confectionery products, made from purchased chocolate retailed at manufacturing establishment	
	United States	225 335
	1997	149 559 43 253
	1997 Florida	19 400 4 165
	1997	3 619 14 121
	1997 Michigan	3 240 5 125
	1997	13 932 3 303
	Ohio	8 140 2 404
	1997 Pennsylvania	5 407 35 237
	Utah	6 906 3 200
	1997 2002. 1997	N 33 068 8 914

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C. For geographical definitions, see Appendix D.

Table 7. Materials Consumed by Kind: 2002 and 1997

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Material code	Material consumed	Quantity	Delivered cost (\$1,000)
311330	Confectionery manufacturing from purchased chocolate		
00900001	Total materials	X	2 696 451
31122117	Crystalline fructose (dry fructose)	P1.0	2 855 034 346
11100003	Nuts, in shell (including peanuts)	1.1 D D	474 D D
31191101	Nutmeats (including peanuts), processed	S 158.3	169 477 165 851
11100029	Nutmeats, raw	33.8 42.1	27 567 40 436
31150000	Milk and milk products mil gal. 2002 1997 1997	42.1 S X	202 802 293 549
31122103	High fructose corn syrup (HFCS) (solids)	D 41.1	D 6 781
31122119	Dextrose and corn syrup, including corn syrup solids (dry weight)	41.1 S 402.0	60 702 53 949
32510053	Sugar substitutes (mannitol, sorbitol, etc.) 1,000 s tons2002	7.7 1.6	5 558 1 455
31131001	Sugar, cane and beet (sugar solids) 1,000 s tons, 2002.	S N	247 410 N
31100021	Fats and oils (including shortening)	S 59.5	22 542 32 171
31132003	Chocolate coatings	391.6 277.6	434 188 335 550
31132005	Unsweetened chocolate (chocolate liquor)	D 88.6	D 138 566
11130007	Cocoa beans	D D	D D
31132007	Cocoa, pressed cake and powder	920.1	19 893 14 845
31132009	Cocoa buttermil lb2002	P36.3	67 762 D
32510063	Essential oils and flavors, synthetic		23 803 19 754
31134003	Chewing gum base (including chicle)	X X X	4 -
00190045	Fruits, fresh and dried	16.6 8.9	16 895 12 116
001900A1	Packaging paper and plastics film, coated and laminated		248 190 315 796
33299901	Aluminum foil packaging products, converted or rolls and sheets .2002. 1997.	X X X	42 340 23 826
32221001	Paperboard containers, boxes, and corrugated paperboard	×	306 206 191 175
32610029	Plastics containers	\$	11 429 18 481
32721301	Glass containers	X X X X	1 429 530
33243101	Metal cans, lids, and ends	X	4 483 9 281
00970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies	X X X X X	340 793 535 903
00971000	Materials, ingredients, containers, and supplies, nsk	X	262 498 298 479

Note 1: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values that are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p-10 to 19 percent estimated; q-20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.